

Women in the Missions Organizations of The United Methodist Church and Predecessor Denominations

A Working Bibliography

Guides and Reference:

- Rowe, Kenneth E. *Methodist Women: A Guide to the Literature*. Lake Junaluska, N.C.: General Commission on Archives and History, The United Methodist Church, 1980.
- Turner, Kristen D. *A Guide to Materials on Women in The United Methodist Church Archives*. Madison, N.J.: The Commission, 1995.
- Warrick, Susan E., ed. *Women in the Wesleyan and United Methodist Traditions: A Bibliography*. Revised edition. General Commission on Archives and History: www.gcah.org, 2003.
- Yrigoyen, Jr., Charles and Susan E. Warrick. *Historical Dictionary of Methodism*. Lanham, Md.: Scarecrow Press, 2013.

Histories of The United Methodist Church and Predecessors:

- Barclay, Wade Crawford. *History of Methodist Missions*. 4 vols. New York: Board of Missions, the Methodist Church, 1949-1957.
- Blair, Sarah D. Brooks, comp. *The Evangelical United Brethren Church: a Historical Sampler*. Nashville: The United Methodist Publishing House, 2000.
- Cameron, Richard M. *Methodism and Society in Historical Perspective*. Nashville, Tenn.: Abingdon Press, 1961.
- Cole, Charles E., ed. *Christian Mission in the Third Millennium*. New York: GBGM Books, 2004.
- Cole, Charles E., ed. *Initiatives for Mission, 1980-2002*. New York: General Board of Global Ministries, The United Methodist Church, 2003.
- Daugherty, Ruth A. *The Missionary Spirit: The History of Mission of the Methodist Protestant Church, 1830-1939*. New York: General Board of Global Ministries, The United Methodist Church, 2004.
- Ferguson, Charles W. *Organizing to Beat the Devil; Methodists and the Making of America*. Garden City, New York: Doubleday, 1971.
- Gesling, Linda. *Mirror and Beacon: The History of Mission of The Methodist Church, 1939-1968*, New York: General Board of Global Ministries, The United Methodist Church, 2005.
- Harman, Robert J. *From Missions to Mission: The History of Mission of The United Methodist Church, 1968-2000*. New York: General Board of Global Ministries, The United Methodist Church, 2005.
- Hatch, Nathan O., and John H. Wigger. *Methodism and the Shaping of American Culture*. Nashville, Tenn.: Kingswood Books, 2001.
- Hempton, David. *Methodism: Empire of the Spirit*. New Haven, Conn.: Yale University Press, 2005.

- Muelder, Walter G. *Methodism and Society in the Twentieth Century*. Nashville, Tenn.: Abingdon Press, 1961.
- Norwood, Frederick A., ed. *Sourcebook of American Methodism*. Nashville: Abingdon Press, 1982.
- O'Malley, J. Steven. *"On the Journey Home": The History of Mission of the Evangelical United Brethren Church, 1946-1968*. New York: GBGM Books, 2003.
- Richey, Russell E., Kenneth E. Rowe, and Jean Miller Schmidt, ed. *The Methodist Experience in America*. 2 vols. Nashville: Abingdon Press, 2000-2010.
- Richey, Russell E., Kenneth E. Rowe, and Jean Miller Schmidt, ed. *Perspectives on American Methodism: Interpretive Essays*. Nashville: Kingswood Books, 1993.
- Shim, Gunshik. *Healing Body, Mind, and Soul: A History of Methodist Medical Missions in Korea, 1885-1940*. n.p., 2006.
- Sledge, Robert W. *"Five Dollars and Myself": The History of Mission of the Methodist Episcopal Church, South, 1845-1939*. New York: General Board of Global Ministries, The United Methodist Church, 2005.
- Sledge, Robert Watson. *Hands on the Ark: The Struggle for Change in the Methodist Episcopal Church, South, 1914-1939*. Lake Junaluska, N.C.: General Commission on Archives and History, United Methodist Church, 1975.

Church Women's History:

- Beaver, R. Pierce. *American Protestant Women in World Mission: A History of the First Feminist Movement in North America*. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1980.
- Bendroth, Margaret Lamberts. "The Social Dimensions of 'Woman's Sphere': The Rise of Women's Organizations in Late Nineteenth-Century American Protestantism." Ph.D. diss., The Johns Hopkins University, 1985.
- Brown, Earl Kent. "Archetypes and Stereotypes: Church Women in the 19th century." *Religion in Life* 43 (Autumn 1974): 325-336.
- Cavert, Inez M. *Women in American Church Life; a Study Prepared under the Guidance of a Counseling Committee of Women Representing National Interdenominational Agencies*. New York: Friendship Press for the Federal Council of the Churches of Christ in America, 1948.
- Daggett, Mrs. L. H. *Historical Sketches of Woman's Missionary Societies in America and England*. Boston: Mrs. L. H. Daggett, 1879.
- Desmithier, Carol Marie. "From Calling to Career: Work and Professional Identity among American Women Missionaries to China, 1900-1950." Ph.D. diss., University of Oregon, 1987.
- Gorrell, Donald K. *The Age of Social Responsibility: The Social Gospel in the Progressive Era, 1900-1920*. Macon, Ga.: Mercer University Press, 1988.
- Hardesty, Nancy A. *Women Called to Witness: Evangelical Feminism in the 19th Century*. Nashville, Tenn.: Abingdon Press, 1984.
- Hill, Patricia R. *The World Their Household: The American Woman's Foreign Mission Movement and Cultural Transformation, 1870-1920*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 1984.

- Hunter, Jane. *The Gospel of Gentility: American Women Missionaries in Turn-of-the Century China*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1984.
- Montgomery, Helen Barrett. *Western Women in Eastern Lands; an Outline Study of Fifty Years of Women's Work in Foreign Missions*. New York: Macmillan, 1910.
- Reeves-Ellington, Barbara, Kathryn Kish Sklar, and Connie A. Shemo, eds. *Competing Kingdoms: Women, Mission, Nation, and the American Protestant Empire, 1812-1960*. Durham [N.C.]: Duke University Press, 2010.
- Robert, Dana Lee. *American Women in Mission: A Social History of Their Thought and Practice*. Macon, Ga.: Mercer University Press, 1996.
- Ruether, Rosemary Radford, and Rosemary Skinner Keller, ed. *Women and Religion in America*. New York: Harper & Row, 1981-1986.
- Seat, Karen K. "*Providence has Freed our Hands*": *Women's Missions and the American Encounter with Japan*. Syracuse, N.Y.: Syracuse University Press, 2008.
- Tucker, Ruth A. *Guardians of the Great Commission; the Story of Women in Modern Missions*. Grand Rapids: Academie Books, 1988.
- Welter, Barbara. "She Hath Done What She Could: Protestant Women's Missionary Careers in Nineteenth Century America." *American Quarterly* 30 (Winter 1978): 624-638.
- White, Ann. "Counting the Cost of Faith: America's Early Female Missionaries." *Church History* 57 (March 1988): 19-30.

Women in the United Methodist Tradition:

- Along the Journey: Vignettes of Predecessor Women's Mission Organizations*. Women's Division, General Board of Global Ministries, United Methodist Church, 1985?.
- Armstrong, Elaine Hamby. *Faith of our mothers: Formation of Woman's Missionary Societies in the United Brethren and the Methodist Episcopal Churches, North and South, 1870-1920*. S.I., s.n., 1980.
- Campbell, Barbara E. *In the Middle of Tomorrow*. New York: Women's Division, Board of Global Ministries, United Methodist Church, 1983.
- Daugherty, Ruth A. *United Methodist Women in Mission*. New York: Women's Division, General Board of Global Ministries, The United Methodist Church, 2005.
- Fagan, Ann. *This is Our Song; Employed Women in the United Methodist Tradition*. New York: Women's Division, Board of Global Ministries, United Methodist Church, 1986.
- Gifford, Carolyn DeSwarte. "Sisterhoods of Service and Reform: Organized Methodist Women in the Late Nineteenth Century: An Essay on the State of the Research." *Methodist History* 24 (October 1985): 15-30.
- Gorrell, Donald K., ed. *Woman's Rightful Place: Women in United Methodist History*. Dayton, Ohio: United Theological Seminary, 1980.
- Herb, Carol Marie. *The Light Along the Way: A Living History Through United Methodist Women's Magazines*. S.I.: s.n. 1994

Hoover, Theresa. *With Unveiled Face: Centennial Reflections on Women and Men in the Community of the Church*. New York: Women's Division, Board of Global Ministries, United Methodist Church, 1983.

Keller, Rosemary Skinner. *Spirituality and Social Responsibility: Vocational Vision of Women in the United Methodist Tradition*. Nashville: Abingdon Press, 1993.

Keller, Rosemary, Louise L. Queen, and Hilah F. Thomas, ed. *Women in New Worlds: Historical Perspectives on the Wesleyan Tradition*, 2 vols. Nashville: Abingdon Press, 1981-1982.

Kirby, Ellen. *The Evolution of a Focus: Women's Concerns in the Women's Division 1970-1980*. n.p., 1983.

Magalis, Elaine. *Conduct Becoming to a Woman: Bolted Doors and Burgeoning missions*. Cincinnati: Women's Division, Board of Global Ministries, United Methodist Church, 1973.

Mitchell, Norma Taylor. "From Social to Radical Feminism: A Survey of Emerging Diversity in Methodist Women's Organizations, 1869-1974." *Methodist History* 13 (April 1975): 21-44.

Schmidt, Jean Miller. *Grace Sufficient: A History of Women in American Methodism*. Nashville: Abingdon Press, 1999.

They Went Out Not Knowing; an Encyclopedia of One Hundred Women in Mission. New York: Women's Division, Board of Global Ministries, United Methodist Church, 1986.

Waltz, Alan K. *Data on the Participation of Women in the Organizational Units of The United Methodist Church: prepared for Committee on the Study of the Role of Women*. S.I.: United Methodist Church, Program Council, 1971.

Women in the Methodist Tradition:

Agnew, Theodore L. "Reflections on the Woman's Foreign Missionary Movement in late 19th century American Methodism." *Methodist History* 6 (January 1968): 3-16.

Ashmore, Ann L. *North Africa; Land of Destiny; the Story of Sue Robinson*, A-3. Nashville: Parthenon Press, 1959.

Baker, Frances J. *First Women Physicians to the Orient*. Boston: Woman's Foreign Missionary Society Methodist Episcopal Church, 1904?

Baker, Frances J. *The Story of the Woman's Foreign Missionary Society of the Methodist Episcopal Church, 1869-1895*. New York: Garland Publishing, 1987. Reprint of the 1896 edition.

Barclay, Wade C. *History of Methodist Missions*. 4 vols. New York: Board of Missions, The Methodist Church, 1949-1957.

Berg, Barbara J. *The Remembered Gate: Origins of American Feminism, the Woman and the City, 1800-1860*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1978.
Includes a discussion of the Methodist Episcopal Five Points Mission in New York City.

Bixby, Laura S. *An Outline History of the Foreign Missions of the Methodist Episcopal Church*. Syracuse, N.Y.: s.l. 1876.

Born, Ethel W. *By My Spirit: The Story of Methodist Protestant Women in Mission 1879-1939*. New York: Women's Division, Board of Global Ministries, United Methodist Church, 1990.

- Brereton, Virginia Lieson. "Preparing Women for the Lord's Work: The Story of Three Methodist Training Schools, 1880-1940." In *Women in New Worlds; Historical Perspectives on the Wesleyan Tradition*, vol.1, ed. Hilah Thomas and Rosemary Keller, 178-199. Nashville: Abingdon Press, 1981. The three schools are the Chicago Training School for City, Home and Foreign Missions; the New England Deaconess Home and Training School; and Scarritt Bible and Training School.
- Brummitt, Stella Wyatt. *Looking Backward, Thinking Forward; the Jubilee History of the Woman's Home Missionary Society of the Methodist Episcopal Church*. Cincinnati: The Woman's Home Missionary Society, 1930.
- Butler, Sarah Frances Stringfield. *History of the Woman's Foreign Missionary Society, Methodist Episcopal Church, South*. Nashville: Publishing House of the Methodist Episcopal Church, South, 1904.
- Chandler, Rosalie Porter. *History of the Woman's Foreign Missionary Society of the Methodist Protestant Church*. Pittsburgh: Pierpont, Seiviter, 1920.
- Cobb, Alice. "Yes, Lord, I'll do it": *Scarritt's century of service*. Nashville: Scarritt College, 1987.
- Davis, Sidney Thomas. "Woman's work in The Methodist Church." Ph.D. diss., University of Pittsburgh, 1963.
- Devolder, Mary L. *Rebecca Parrish, "A Born Missionary"*. Cincinnati: Woman's Division of Christian Service, Board of Missions, The Methodist Church, 1956.
- Dimmitt, Marjorie A. *Isabella Thoburn College: A Record from Its Beginnings to its Diamond Jubilee, 1961*. Cincinnati: World Outlook Press, Board of Missions, The Methodist Church, 1962.
- Fifty Years of Light / Prepared by Missionaries of the Woman's Foreign Missionary Society of the Methodist Episcopal Church in Commemoration of the Completion of Fifty Years of Work in Korea*. Seoul, Korea: Y.M.C.A. Press, 1938.
- Fisher, Lena Leonard. *Under the Crescent, and Among the Kraals: A Study of Methodism in Africa*. Boston, Mass.: The Woman's Foreign Missionary Society, Methodist Episcopal Church, [c1917]
- Frederickson, Mary E. "Shaping a New Society: Methodist Women and Industrial Reform in the South, 1880-1940." In *Women in New Worlds: Historical Perspectives on the Wesleyan Tradition*, vol.1, ed. Hilah Thomas and Rosemary Keller, 345-361. Nashville: Abingdon Press, 1981.
- Frost, Molly Spitzer, "Unbinding Ties: Female Missionaries and Chinese Women in the Late Qing," *Methodist History*, October 2002.
- Gabrielson, Winnie M., ed. *A Tribute of Love; the Contribution of Swedish Methodism to the Work of the Woman's Foreign Missionary Society of the Methodist Episcopal Church. A Story of Twenty-eight Beautiful Years, 1901-1929*. Belleville, Telescope Print, pref. 1929.
- Gibson, Maria Layng. *Memories of Scarritt*, ed. Sara Estelle Haskin. Nashville: Cokesbury, 1928.
- Gracey, Annie Ryder. *Eminent Missionary Women*. New York: Eaton & Mains; Cincinnati: Curts & Jennings, 1898.
- Gracey, Annie Ryder. *Medical Work of the Woman's Foreign Missionary Society, Methodist Episcopal Church*. Boston: Woman's Foreign Missionary Society, 1888.
- Gracey, Annie Ryder. *Twenty Years of the Woman's Foreign Missionary Society*. Boston: Heathen Woman's Friend, 1889.

- Haskin, Sara Estelle. *Women and Missions in the Methodist Episcopal Church, South*. Nashville: Publishing House of the Methodist Episcopal Church, South, 1921.
Of particular interest is detailed information about schools established and supported by Southern Methodist women on home and foreign mission fields.
- Head, Mabel. *The Enfranchisement of Women*. Nashville: Publishing House of the Methodist Episcopal Church, South, 1915.
- Helm, Mary. *Why & How: A Descriptive Narrative of the Work of the Woman's Home Mission Society of the Methodist Episcopal Church, South*. Nashville: Woman's Missionary Council, Methodist Episcopal Church, South, 1912.
- Henry, Iona Shulenberger. *A Study of the Educational Policy and Effort of the Woman's Division of Christian Service, 1940-1968*. Cincinnati: Women's Division, Board of Global Ministries, United Methodist Church, 1978.
- Hill, Patricia R. "Heathen Women's Friends: The Role of Methodist Episcopal Women in the Women's Foreign Mission Movement, 1869-1915." *Methodist History* 19 (April 1981): 146-154.
- Hinshaw, Amy N. *Messengers of the Cross in Palestine, Japan and Other Islands*. Kansas City, Mo.: Woman's Foreign Missionary Society, [1929]
- Hinshaw, Amy N. *Messengers of the Cross in China*. Kansas City, Mo.: Woman's Foreign Missionary Society, [193-?]
- Hinshaw, Amy N. *Messengers of the Cross in Africa*. Kansas City, Mo.: Woman's Foreign Missionary Society, [193-?]
- Hinshaw, Amy N. *Messengers of the Cross in India*. Kansas City, Mo.: Woman's Foreign Missionary Society, [193-?]
- Hodgkins, Louise Manning. *The Roll Call: An Introduction to Our Missionaries, 1869-1896*. Boston: Woman's Foreign Missionary Society of the Methodist Episcopal Church, 1896.
- Howell, Mabel Katharine. *Women and the Kingdom; Fifty Years of Kingdom Building by the Women of the Methodist Episcopal Church, South, 1878-1929*. Nashville: Cokesbury Press, 1928.
- Isham, Mary. *Valorous Ventures, a Record of Sixty and Six Years of the Woman's Foreign Missionary Society, Methodist Episcopal Church*. Boston: Woman's Foreign Missionary Society, Methodist Episcopal Church, 1936.
- Johnson, Louise Dutcher. *A History of Commitment: KCNTS [Kansas City National Training School] to National College 1899-1964*. [United States]: Chronicles Publishing, 1988.
- Keeler, Ellen Coughlin. *The Balance Wheel; a Condensed History of the Woman's Home Missionary Society of the Methodist Episcopal Church, 1880-1920*. New York: Woman's Home Missionary Society, Methodist Episcopal Church, 1920.
- Kemble, Fanny. *History of the Woman's Foreign Missionary Society, M.E. Church, South*. Nashville: Pub. House of the M.E. Church, South, 1904.
- Knotts, Alice G. *Bound by the Spirit, Found on the Journey: The Methodist Women's Campaign for Southern Civil Rights 1940-1968*. Doctoral dissertation, Iliff School of Theology/University of Denver, 1989.

- Knotts, Alice G. *Fellowship of Love: Methodist Women Changing American Racial Attitudes, 1920-1968*. Nashville: Kingswood Books, 1996.
- Knotts, Alice G. *Lifting up Hope, Living out Justice: Methodist Women and the Social Gospel*. S.I. : Frontrowliving Press, 2007.
- Knotts, Alice G. "Race Relations in the 1920s: A Challenge to Southern Methodist Women." *Methodist History* 26 (July 1988): 199-212.
Discusses the leadership role of the Woman's Missionary Council in the interracial movement.
- Knotts, Alice G. "Southern Methodist Women and Interracial Relations in the 1930s." *Methodist History* 27 (July 1989): 230-240.
- Krummel, John William. *Yokohama Eiwa Girls School, 1904-1912*. [S.I.: s.n., 1993?]
Story of a Methodist Protestant Woman's Foreign Missionary Society school.
- Lee, Kyung-Lim Shin. *Pear Blossoms Blooming: The History of American Women Missionaries at Ewha Womans University*. Seoul, Korea: Ewha Womans University Press, 1989.
- Lewis, Ida Belle. *A Report of Girls' Schools in North China Supported by the Woman's Foreign Missionary Society of the Methodist Episcopal Church*. Shanghai: Printed by the Commercial Press, Ltd., [192-?]
- McCracken, Sarah Katherine. "The Rise and Growth of the Bureau of Christian Social Relations Woman's Missionary Council, Methodist Episcopal Church, South." M.A. thesis, Scarritt College, 1934.
- McDowell, Clotilda. *Our Work for the World*. Boston: Woman's Foreign Missionary Society, MEC, 1913.
- McDowell, John Patrick. *The Social Gospel in the South: The Woman's Home Mission Movement in the Methodist Episcopal Church, South, 1886-1939*. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1982.
- Meeker, Ruth Esther. *Six Decades of Service, 1880-1940: A History of the Woman's Home Missionary Society of the Methodist Episcopal Church*. Cincinnati: Women's Home Missionary Society, 1969.
- Miller, Hannah Pennock. *From Drawing Room to Living Room: History of the Young People's Department of the Woman's Home Missionary Society of the Methodist Episcopal Church, 1886-1936*. S.I.: s.n., [1936?]
- Miller, Mrs. M. A. *History of the Woman's Foreign Missionary Society of the Methodist Protestant Church*. Pittsburgh: Woman's Foreign Missionary Society, Methodist Protestant Church, 1896.
- Myers, Sarah Joyce. *Southern Methodist Women Leaders and Church Missions, 1878-1910*. Doctoral dissertation, Emory University, 1990.
- Nelson, Naomi L. "She Considered Herself Called of God: White Women's Participation in the Southern Methodist Episcopal Church, 1820-1865." Doctoral dissertation, Emory University, 2001.
- Norton, William Bernard. *The Founding of the Chicago Training School for City, Home and Foreign Missions*. Chicago: James Watson & Co., n.d.

Raymond, Maud Wotring. *The King's Business; a Study of Increased Efficiency for Women's Missionary Societies*. West Medford, Mass.: The Central Committee on the United Study of Foreign Missions, 1913.

This interdenominational report includes the Methodist Episcopal Woman's Foreign Missionary Society.

Robert, Dana Lee, "Holiness and the Missionary Vision of the Woman's Foreign Missionary Society of the Methodist Episcopal Church, 1869-1894." *Methodist History* 39 (October 2000): 15-27.

Robert, Dana Lee, "The Methodist Struggle over Higher Education in Fuzhou, China, 1877-1883." *Methodist History* 34 (April 1996): 173-189.

Robinson, Ruth Cloyd. *A History of the Woman's Society of Christian Service and the Wesleyan Service Guild of the Southeastern Jurisdiction of the Methodist Church*. Nashville: Parthenon Press, 1967(?).

Rowe, Kenneth E., "Temples of Healing: The Founding Era of Methodist Hospitals, 1880-1900." *Methodist History*, October 2007.

Rust, Elizabeth L. (Mrs. R.S.) *Woman's Home Missionary Society of the Methodist Episcopal Church: Its History and Mission: A Paper Presented at the World's Methodist Congress, Chicago, Ill., September, 1893*. [Cincinnati, Ohio]: Woman's Home Missionary Society, 1894.

Shadron, Virginia A. "Out of Our Homes: The Woman's Rights Movement in the Methodist Episcopal Church, South, 1890-1918." M.A. thesis, Emory University, 1976.

Singh, Maina Chawla. *Gender, Religion, and the "Heathen Lands": American Missionary Women in South Asia, 1860s-1940s*. New York: Garland Publishing, 2000.

Includes a chapter on Isabella Thoburn, the Lal Bagh School (which Thoburn founded), and its successor Isabella Thoburn College, one of the earliest women's liberal arts colleges in Asia. The author focuses on the missionaries who founded women's colleges and hospitals in India. There are abundant references to Methodist mission history.

Smith, R. E. *The Woman's Foreign and Home Missionary Manual*. New York: Eaton & Mains; Cincinnati: Jennings & Graham, 1933.

Stevens, Thelma. *Legacy for the Future: The History of Christian Social Relations in the Woman's Division of Christian Service, 1940-1968*. Cincinnati: Women's Division, Board of Global Ministries, United Methodist Church, 1978.

Stubbs, David Carson, comp. *Scarritt Bible and Training School Graduates (Kansas City, Mo., 1894-1924) and Methodist Training School Graduates (Nashville, Tenn., 1907-1915), Alphabetized, with Cross-References, and Married Names*. n.p., June 1948.

Tatum, Noreen Dunn. *A Crown of Service: A Story of Women's Work in the Methodist Episcopal Church, South, from 1878-1940*. Nashville: Parthenon Press, 1960.

Templin, Lawrence H. "'An Excellent Piece of Work': Education as Evangelism, the Missionary Careers of Ralph and Lila Templin at Mathura, India, 1925-1940." *Methodist History* 33 (July 1995): 226-237

To a Higher Glory: The Growth and Development of Black Women Organized for Mission in The Methodist Church 1940-1968. Cincinnati, Ohio: Board of Global Ministries, UMC, 1978.

Thompson, Betty. "Women and Missions, the Struggle and the Structure: A Brief History of the 1964 Agreements." *Methodist History* 33 (January 1995): 98-111.

Tomkinson, Mrs. T. L. *Twenty Years' History of the Woman's Home Missionary Society, Methodist Episcopal Church, 1880-1900*. Cincinnati: Woman's Home Missionary Society, Methodist Episcopal Church, 1903.

Uk Ing: The Pioneer. Historical Beginnings of Methodist Woman's Work in Asia and the Story of the First School. Foochow, China: Christian Herald Mission Press, 1939.

Wheeler, Mary Sparkes. *First Decade of the Woman's Foreign Missionary Society of the Methodist Episcopal Church, with Sketches of its Missionaries*. New York: Phillips & Hunt, 1881.

Wimberly, Anne Streaty. "Called to Witness, Called to Serve: African American Methodist Women in Liberian Missions, 1834-1934." *Methodist History* 34 (January 1996): 67-77.

Winfrey, Annie Laura. "The Organized Activities of the Women of Southern Methodism in the Field of Negro-White Relationships, 1886-1937." M.A. thesis, Scarritt College, 1938.

Wise, Daniel. *Our Missionary Heroes and Heroines; or, Heroic Deeds done in Methodist Missionary Fields*. New York: Phillips & Hunt, 1884.

Woman's Home Missionary Society (Cincinnati). *An Exhibit of the Industrial Homes, Missions and Deaconess Homes of the Woman's Home Missionary Society of the Methodist Episcopal Church. Souvenir of the Twentieth Anniversary. 1880-1900*. Cincinnati: Western Methodist book concern, 1900.

Woolever, Eloise Andrews. *Declaring His Glory; Methodist Women at Work around the World*. Cincinnati: Woman's Division of Christian Service, Board of Missions, The Methodist Church, 1955.

Woolever, Eloise A. *How to Organize a Woman's Society of Christian Service*. Cincinnati: Woman's Division of Christian Service, Board of Missions and Church Extension, the Methodist Church, [1949?]

Woolever, Eloise Andrews. *In Daring Obedience*. Cincinnati: Woman's Division of Christian Service, Board of Missions, The Methodist Church, 1964.

Women in the Evangelical United Brethren Tradition:

The Abiding Past; or, Fifty years with the Woman's Missionary Society of the Evangelical Church, 1884-1934. Harrisburg(?), Pa.: Woman's Missionary Society of the Evangelical Church, 1936.

Bauernfeind, Susan. *Wayside Sowing: An Illustrated Story of the Work in Mukojima, Tokyo*. [Cleveland?]: Published by the Woman's Missionary Society of the Evangelical Association, [191-?]

Bennett, Mrs. H. *Her Story: History of the Woman's Missionary Society of the Evangelical Association*. Cleveland: Mattill & Lamb, 1903.

Brandauer, Mrs. F. W. *Philippine Detour: A Missionary Adventure*. [S.l.] : Missionary Society and the Woman's Missionary Society of the Evangelical Church, [194-?]

Faust, Aletha Knapp. *These Things Have Happened: Spiritual Adventures in Africa*. Cleveland, Ohio: published by the Missionary Society and the Woman's Missionary Society of the Evangelical Church, 1945.

- Gorrell, Donald K. "A New Impulse': Progress in Lay Leadership and Service by Women of the United Brethren in Christ and the Evangelical Association." In *Women in New Worlds: Historical Perspectives on the Wesleyan Tradition*, vol.1, ed. Hilah Thomas and Rosemary Keller, 233-245. Nashville: Abingdon Press, 1981.
- Harford, Mrs. L. R. and Alice E. Bell. *History of the Women's Missionary Association of the United Brethren in Christ*. Dayton, Ohio: [United Brethren Publishing House], 1921.
- History of the Woman's Missionary Association of the United Brethren in Christ*. Dayton, Ohio: United Brethren Publishing House, 1910.
- Hough, Mary R. *Faith that Achieved: A History of the Women's Missionary Association of the Church of the United Brethren in Christ, 1872-1946*. Dayton(?), Ohio: Women's Society of World Service, Evangelical United Brethren Church, 1958.
- Kachel, Helen A. *Northeastern Branch, Women's Society of World Service: the Evangelical United Brethren Church: Historical Sketch, June, 1964*. n.p., [1964?]
- O'Malley, J. Steven. "On the Journey Home": *The History of Mission of the Evangelical United Brethren Church, 1946-1968*. New York: General Board of Global Ministries, The United Methodist Church, 2003.
- Reber, Audrie E. *Women United for Mission: A History of the Women's Society of World Service of the Evangelical United Brethren Church, 1946-1968*. Dayton, Ohio: Otterbein Press, 1969.
- Roberts, Walter N. *The Filipino Church: The Story of the Development of an Indigenous Evangelical Church in the Philippine Islands as Revealed in the Work of "the Church of the United Brethren in Christ"*. Dayton, Ohio: Foreign Missionary Society and Women's Missionary Association, United Brethren in Christ, [c1936]
- Stamm, Mrs. John S. *Twelve More Years of the Abiding Past, 1934-1946*. Cleveland?: Publishing House of the Evangelical Church, 1946.
- Showers, Justina Lorenz and others. *Missions at Home and Abroad*. Dayton, Ohio: Home Mission and Church Extension Society and Foreign Mission Society of the United Brethren in Christ, 1935.
- Steinmetz, Estella Hartzler, ed. *Reminiscences: Being a Record of Five and Twenty Years' Progress in the Woman's Home and Foreign Missionary Society of the United Evangelical Church*. Harrisburg, Pa.: United Evangelical Pub. House, 1910.

Deaconess Movement:

- Bancroft, Jane M. *Deaconesses in Europe and Their Lessons for America; with an introduction by Edward G. Andrews*. New York: Hunt & Eaton; Cincinnati: Cranston & Stowe, 1889.
- Blue, Ellen. *St. Mark's and the Social Gospel: Methodist Women and Civil Rights in New Orleans, 1895-1965*. Knoxville: University of Tennessee Press, 2011.
Discusses the work of Methodist Episcopal South deaconesses.
- Brauer, Carl M. *New England Deaconess Hospital: A Century of Caring*. Boston: Deaconess Hospital, 1995.
- Deaconess Movement: Woman's Work in the Church in Conference Relation*. Buffalo, New York: General Deaconess Board of the Methodist Episcopal Church, 192-?.

- Deaconess Work of the Methodist Deaconess Association*. Chicago: The Association, 1912.
- Dougherty, Mary Agnes Theresa. "The Methodist Deaconess: A Case of Religious Feminism." *Methodist History* 21 (January 1983): 90-98.
- Dougherty, Mary Agnes. *My Calling to Fulfill: Deaconesses in the United Methodist Tradition*. New York, N.Y.: Women's Division, Board of Global Ministries, The United Methodist Church, 1997.
- Dougherty, Mary Agnes Theresa. "The Social Gospel According to Phoebe: Methodist Deaconesses in the Metropolis, 1885-1918." In *Women in New Worlds: Historical Perspectives on the Wesleyan Tradition*, vol.1, ed. Hilah Thomas and Rosemary Keller, 200-216. Nashville: Abingdon Press, 1981.
- Gaintner, J. Richard. *New England Deaconess Hospital: Building Toward a Second Century of Compassionate Care*. New York: Newcomen Society of the United States, c1995.
- Gifford, Carolyn DeSwarte, ed. *The American Deaconess Movement in the Early Twentieth Century*. Women in American Protestant Religion, 1800-1930. New York: Garland Pub., 1987.
- Golder, Christian. *History of the Deaconess Movement in the Christian Church*. Cincinnati: Jennings & Pye, 1903.
- History Task Force, Committee on Deaconess Service, National Program Division, General Board of Global Ministries, The United Methodist Church. *The Joy of Service: Life Stories of Racial and Ethnic Minority Deaconesses and Home Missionaries*. Cincinnati: The Service Center, General Board of Global Ministries, [1992].
- Holding, Elizabeth E. *Joy, the Deaconess*. Cincinnati: Jennings and Graham; New York: Eaton and Mains, 1893.
- Horton, Isabelle. *The Builders; A Story of Faith and Works*. Chicago: Distributed by The Deaconess Advocate Co., 1910.
History of the Chicago Training School.
- Horton, Isabelle. *The Burden of the City*. New York: Fleming H. Revell, 1904.
- Johnson, Annie Fellows. *What the Deaconess Does: Or, Where the White Ties Lead: A Story Describing Real Scenes, Real People, Real Work*. Chicago: Deaconess Advocate, 1899.
- Kirsch, Paul John. "Deaconesses in the United States since 1918: A Study of the Deaconess Work of the United Lutheran Church in America in Comparison with the Corresponding Programs of the other Lutheran Churches and of the Evangelical and Reformed, Mennonite, Episcopal, and Methodist Churches (parts I-V)." Doctoral dissertation, New York University, 1961.
- Kreutziger, Sarah Sloan. "Going on to Perfection: The Contributions of the Wesleyan Theological Doctrine of Entire Sanctification to the Value Base of American Professional Social Work through the Lives and Activities of Nineteenth-Century Evangelical Women Reformers." Doctoral dissertation, Tulane University, 1991.
- Lee, Elizabeth Meredith. *As Among the Methodists: Deaconesses Yesterday, Today and Tomorrow*. New York: Woman's Division of Christian Service, Board of Missions, Methodist Church, 1963.
- McCullough, Ruth Strandness. *Development of Four Pioneer Deaconess Hospital Training Schools for Nurses in Montana*. n.p., [1970?].
Includes historical information about the Montana Deaconess Hospital (founded 1898), the Bozeman Deaconess Hospital (1911), the Kennedy Deaconess Hospital (1925), and the Billings Deaconess Hospital (1927).

Methodist Episcopal Church. Woman's Home Missionary Society. *The Early History of Deaconess Work and Training Schools for Women in American Methodism, with Supplement answering Certain Objections*. Detroit, Mich.: Speaker-Hines Press, 1911.

Meyer, Lucy Rider. *Deaconess Stories*. Chicago: Hope Publishing Co., 1900.

Since 1896: The New England Deaconess Hospital: Its School of Nursing and its Alumnae Association: A Brief History. Boston: Deaconess Hospital, 1934.

Meyer, Lucy Rider. *Deaconesses, Biblical, Early Church, European, American: With the Story of the Chicago Training School for City, Home and Foreign Missions and the Chicago Deaconess Home*. Cincinnati: Cranston & Stowe; New York: Hunt & Eaton, 1892.

Pope-Levison, Priscilla, "A 'Thirty Year War' and More: Exposing Complexities in the Methodist Deaconess Movement." *Methodist History*, Jan. 2009.

Prelinger, Catherine M., and Rosemary S. Keller. "The Function of Female Bonding: The Restored Diaconessate of the Nineteenth Century." In *Women in New Worlds: Historical Perspectives on the Wesleyan Tradition*, vol.2, ed. Rosemary Keller, Louise Queen, and Hilah Thomas, 318-337. Nashville: Abingdon Press, 1982.

Smith, Mary Flora. *There was One Anna*. Kansas City: Brown-White-Lowell Press, 1948.
History of the Kansas City National Training School.

Thoburn, James M. *The Deaconess and Her Vocation*. New York: Hunt & Eaton; Cincinnati: Cranston & Curts, 1893.

Wardle, Addie Grace, ed. *The Deaconess Work in the Methodist Episcopal Church*. Chicago: The Deaconess Advocate [1900?]

Wheeler, Henry. *Deaconesses Ancient and Modern*. New York: Hunt & Eaton, 1889.

Woman's Home Missionary Society (Cincinnati). *The Early History of Deaconess Work and Training Schools for Women in American Methodism, 1882-1885: With Supplement Answering Certain Objects*. Detroit, Mich.: Speaker-Hines Press [1912?]

Young, J. Otis. "A Helper of Many: The Deaconess in Methodism, 75 years of Selfless Service." *Christian Advocate* 7 (January 17, 1963): 9-10.

Regional, State, and Annual Conference Histories:

Alabama

Ford, Ruth Sykes. *A History of the Woman's Society of Christian Service of the North Alabama Conference of the Methodist Church*. [Huntsville, Ala.] : [The Society], [1963]

Arkansas

The Journey in Mission of United Methodist Women: Little Rock Annual Conference, The United Methodist Church. n.p., 1984?

Williams, Cora Gannaway. *Builders of a Kingdom; A History of the Little Rock Conference Woman's Missionary Society of Arkansas, 1873-1923*. Hot Springs National Park, Ark.: n.p., 1923.

California

Bartell, Dorothy, ed. *They Served for Love: The Story of 271 Women in Mission in the California-Nevada Conference of The United Methodist Church*. [S.l.]; Conference United Methodist Women and the Conference Commission on Archives and History of The United Methodist Church, 1990.

History of the Pacific Branch of the Woman's Foreign Missionary Society, Methodist Episcopal Church; Organized in Fort Street Church, Los Angeles, October 10, 1888. Los Angeles, Commercial Printing House, 1901.

Florida

The Beginnings of a Historical Research: Women and Methodism in Florida: A Report by the Commission on the Status and Role of Women, Florida Annual Conference, The United Methodist Church 1984. Florida: The Church 1984.

Georgia

Centennial History of the Women's Organization of The United Methodist Church, South Georgia Conference: 100 years of Mission Service. [Georgia?]: United Methodist Women of the South Georgia Conference, [1980?]

History [of] Woman's Missionary Work, 1879-1955. Methodist Church (U.S.). South Georgia Conference Woman's Missionary Society, Macon, Ga. : Lyon, Marshall & Brooks, 1955.

The Journey: United Methodist Women in North Georgia, 1878-1983. n.p., 1984.

A Story Not Yet Over: The Journey: United Methodist Women in North Georgia: volume II. Georgia?: s.n., 1992.

Illinois

Anderson, H. V., Mrs. and Geneva Harper. *History of the Illinois Branch, Women's Missionary Association, United Brethren in Christ*. n.p., 1950?

Baker, Frances J. *Historical Sketches of the Northwestern Branch of the Woman's Foreign Missionary Society of the Methodist Episcopal Church*. Chicago: Jameson and Morse, 1887.

Melton, J. Gordon. *Log Cabins to Steeples; The Complete Story of the United Methodist Way in Illinois including all Constituent Elements of The United Methodist Church*. Chicago: Commissions on Archives and History of the Northern, Central, and Southern Illinois Conferences, 1974.

Sheets, F. H. Mrs. *The Procession of the Years, 1870-1929; History of Northwestern Branch*. n.p.: 1929.

Indiana

Ruach, Susan Whitledge Nevins. "Communication AEffectiveness and Extent of Adoption of an Organizational Innovation in Local Units of United Methodist Women." Ed.D. dissertation, Indiana University, 1975.

Examines how several women's societies in the South Indiana Annual Conference adapted to the merger of the Wesleyan Service Guild and the Woman's Society of Christian Service into United Methodist Women. Focuses on the period between October 1971 and December 31, 1973.

Yund, C.C., Mrs. *History of St. Joseph Branch Women's Missionary Association of the United Brethren in Christ 1878-1946: and Women's Society of World Service of the Evangelical United Brethren Church 1946-1951.* n.p., [1951?]

Iowa

Huston, Mary S., and Kate E. Moss. *Missionaries of the Des Moines Branch of the Woman's Foreign Missionary Society of the Methodist Episcopal Church.* West Union, Iowa: Argo-Gazette for the Woman's Foreign Missionary Society, 1902.

Kansas

Isham, George W. Mrs. *The Jubilee Record of Topeka Branch.* n.p.: Methodist Episcopal Church, Woman's Foreign Missionary Society, Topeka Branch, 1933.

Shull, Cleo B., ed. *From Among the Many; Women in Mission from Kansas West Conference United Methodist Women from 1885-1985.* n.p.: United Methodist Women, Kansas West Conference, 1985.

Thompson, Gordon, Mrs. And Mrs. Albert Thomson, comp. *Long, Long Ago: Foundation of the Work of the Woman's Foreign Missionary in the Southwest Kansas Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church.* Hutchinson, Kan.: Wholesaler Printing Co., 1939.

Kentucky

Goodson, Mrs. E. F. *Fifty Golden Years of Kingdom Building by the Woman's Missionary Society of the Louisville Conference, Methodist Episcopal Church, South, 1878- 1928.* [Louisville, Ky.] : Printed for the author, 1929.

Maine

Jewett, Patricia A. *The History of Maine Methodism through the Women's Sphere.* Portland, Maine: S. Burke, 1984.

Massachusetts

Stearns, Annie O. *Historical Sketch of the New England Conference Branch of the Woman's Missionary Society of the Evangelical Association, 1898-1907.* Cleveland: Evangelical Association, 1907.

Michigan

Brunger, Ronald A. "The Ladies Aid Societies in Michigan Methodism." *Methodist History* 5 (January 1967): 31-48.

Minnesota

Lindsay, Effie Grout. *Missionaries of the Minneapolis Branch of the Woman's Foreign Missionary Society of the Methodist Episcopal Church.* Minneapolis? Minn.: s.n., 1904.

Mississippi

Phillips, Winnie. *A History of Methodist Women: Mississippi Conference, Southeastern Jurisdiction, The Methodist Church, 1928-1968.* n.p.: United Methodist Women, United Methodist Church, Mississippi Conference, 1980(?).

Nebraska

Holdeman, Mrs. Anna L. Mrs. S. Beckenhauer, eds. *History of the Woman's Missionary Society of the United Evangelical Church and Evangelical Association in Nebraska, 1890-1923*. [Nebraska?]: Mrs. J. A. Adams, Mrs. B. R. Hedglin, [1923?]

Nevada

Bartell, Dorothy, ed. *They Served for Love: The Story of 271 Women in Mission in the California-Nevada Conference of The United Methodist Church*. [S.I.]; Conference United Methodist Women and the Conference Commission on Archives and History of The United Methodist Church, 1990.

New York

North, Louise Josephine McCoy. *The Story of the New York Branch of the Woman's Foreign Missionary Society of the Methodist Episcopal Church*. New York: New York Branch, Woman's Foreign Missionary Society, Methodist Episcopal Church, 1926.

North Carolina

Everett, Lillie Moore. *Seven Times Seven; A History of the Seven Sabbaths of Years in the North Carolina Conference Woman's Missionary Society, December 1, 1878 - December 31, 1928*. Greensboro, N.C.: The Piedmont Press, 1929.

Harris, Mrs. W. R. *Fifty Years of Missionary Achievement: Historical Sketch of Woman's Missionary Society, Western North Carolina Conference*. [S.I.]: Women's Missionary Society, Western North Carolina Conference, [1940?]

History, 1940-1965: Woman's Society of Christian Service and Wesleyan Service Guild, Western North Carolina Conference, The Methodist Church. [North Carolina]: Woman's Society of Christian Service and Wesleyan Service Guild, Western North Carolina Conference, 1966.

Sims, Anastatia. "Sisterhoods of Service: Women's Clubs and Methodist Women's Missionary Societies in North Carolina, 1890-1930." In *Women in New Worlds; Historical Perspectives on the Wesleyan Tradition*, vol.2, ed. Rosemary Keller, Louise Queen, and Hilah Thomas, 196-210. Nashville: Abingdon Press, 1982.

Ohio

Cowen, Ellen Thoburn. *History of the Cincinnati Branch, Woman's Foreign Missionary Society, 1869-1894*. Cincinnati, Printed for the Cincinnati Branch by Cranston & Curts, 1895.

Hudson, Margaret S. *History of the Ohio Branch of the Woman's Missionary Society of the Evangelical Church*. Cleveland, OH : Evangelical Pub. House, 1927.

Rocky Mountain

Rocky Mountain Conference, The United Methodist Church. *United Methodist Women; Heritage of Love and Work*. Salt Lake City, Utah: Holladay Print, Inc., 1985.

South Carolina

Herbert, Walter I. *Fifty Wonderful Years, 1878-1928. Story of Missionary Work by Methodist Women in South Carolina, Methodist Episcopal Church, South; Published by Jubilee Committees of the Two South Carolina Conferences; Compiled and edited by Walter I. Herbert*. Philadelphia, n.p., 1928.

Mays, Harriet Anderson and Harry Roy Mays, comps. and eds. *Daring Hearts and Spirits Free: South Carolina Women in the United Methodist Tradition*. Franklin, Tenn.: Providence House, 1995.

Mission Moments in History: Short Histories of the Local Units of the South Carolina United Methodist Women. South Carolina: Archives & History Committees of the South Carolina Conference, 2001.

Tennessee

Harville, J. P., and Mrs. W. L. Morrison. *History of the Woman's Missionary Society of the Tennessee Conference*, 2 vols. Tenn.(?): The Conference, 1928-1942.

Texas

Anderson, Mrs. B. D. *History of the Texas Branch, Women's Society of World Service of the Evangelical United Brethren Church, 1916-1956*. S.I.: s.n., 1956?

Brown, Mrs. T. A. *Our Golden Jubilee; Historical Sketch of the Woman's Missionary Society, West Texas Conference, Methodist Episcopal Church, South*. n.p., 1928.

Garza, Minerva N., ed. *Historia de la Sociedad Femenil de Servicio Cristiano 1933-1970 Conferencia del Rio Granda*. Dallas? Texas: Conferencia Rio Grande, La Iglesia Metodista Unida, 197?

History of Woman's Work, North Texas Conference, Methodist Episcopal Church, South / Prepared in Accordance with the Plans of the Woman's Missionary Council for the Observance of the Year of Jubilee. Dallas: The History Committee, Woman's Missionary Society, North Texas Conference, 1929.

History of Woman's Work, Texas Conference: Methodist Episcopal Church, South, 1928-1940: The Methodist Church, 1940-1955. [Bryan, Texas]: Woman's Society of Christian Service, Texas Conference, 1955.

Mission Milestones of North Texas Women. Wolfe City, Tex.: Henington Pub. Co., [1986].

United Methodist Women (U.S.) Northwest Texas Conference. *Our Story, 1878-1972: Kindred Spirits, We and They, Yesterday and Today*. n.p., 1982(?).

Wasson, Margaret. "Texas Methodism's Other Half." *Methodist History* 19 (July 1981): 206-223.

Wedemeyer, Mrs. Berry B., comp. *Our Missionaries Go We Together: Central Texas Conference, Woman's Society of Christian Service, 1940-1960*. [Ft. Worth, Tx.] : [The Conference], [1960?]

Utah

Pascoe, Peggy. *Relations of Rescue: The Search for Female Moral Authority in the American West, 1874-1939*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1990.

The author examines four groups, including the Salt Lake City Industrial Christian Home, established for former Mormon wives. The Methodist Episcopal Woman's Home Missionary Society supported the Home and its administrator, Angie Newman.

Virginia

Morgan, Catherine Davis. *United Methodist Women in Virginia, 1784-1984*. Richmond: United Methodist Communications, 1984.

Savage, Nannie Dunton. *Methodist Women and Missions of the Eastern Shore of Virginia*. S.n., s.l., 1955?.

West Virginia

United Methodist Church (U.S.). West Virginia Conference. Task Force on Women's History Project. *The Women Came Early: A History of Women in the West Virginia Conference*. n.p.: The Task Force, 1986.

Young, Louise. *Report on a Study of the Work of the Bureau of Town and Country Work of the Woman's Division of Christian Service in the Bluefield District of West Virginia, June 9, 1949*. n.p., 1949.

Wisconsin

Bauer-King, Nancy, Rychie Breidenstein, and Diane Nichols. *How Shall We Be Known: Voices of Women in Ministry in the Wisconsin United Methodist Tradition*. Oconto, WI: Three Sisters Press, 1996.

Wilson, Elizabeth. *Mulberry Leaves; The Story of the First Sixty-five Years of the Woman's Foreign Missionary Society of the Methodist Episcopal Church Wisconsin Conference, 1869-1934*. Appleton, Wisconsin: n.p., 1934.

Biography:

Agnew, Theodore L. "Angelia Louise French Thurston Kilgore Newman." In *Notable American Women 1607-1950: A Biographical Dictionary*, vol.2, ed. Edward T. James and Janet Wilson James, 620-622. Cambridge, Mass.: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 1971.

Angie Newman was an executive of both the Methodist Episcopal woman's home and foreign missionary societies.

Alexander, Arabel Wilbur. *The Life and Work of Lucinda B. Helm, Founder of the Woman's Parsonage and Home Missionary Society of the M. E. Church, South*. Nashville: Publishing House of the Methodist Episcopal Church, South, 1898.

Allen, Nancy Lee. "A Discovered Heritage." *Duke Divinity School Review* 39 (Spring 1974): 92-101. A history of the first decades of the Methodist Episcopal Woman's Foreign Missionary Society, focusing on the author's relative, Sarah Peters, a missionary in China.

Araya, Takeshiro. *Mrs. Harris and Her Works*. n.p., 1973.

Flora Best Harris, wife of Bishop Merriman Colbert Harris, was a missionary to Japan from 1874 until her death in 1909.

Ashmore, Ann L. *The call of the Congo*. Nashville: Parthenon Press, 1958.

Biography of Bryant and Zaidee Nelson Lewis, Southern Methodist missionaries to the Belgian Congo from 1923 until her death in 1955.

Brooks, Arthelia Hilleary. *The Backside of Yesterday: My Life and Work*. Burnsville, NC: Celo Valley Books, 1994.

"Tillie" Brooks was a deaconess for the Methodist Church.

Brown, Robert King. *Life of Mrs. M. L. Kelley*. Nashville?: s.n., 19--?

Kelley was a founder of the Woman's Foreign Missionary Society of the Methodist Episcopal Church, South.

Butler, Clementina. *Mrs. William Butler; Two Empires and the Kingdom*. New York: The Methodist Book Concern, 1929.

Biography of the author's mother, Clementina Rowe Butler, missionary with her husband in India and Mexico. She was the force behind the organization of the Woman's Foreign Missionary Society of the Methodist Episcopal Church in 1869.

- Butler, Sarah Frances Stringfield. *Life, Reminiscences, and Journal, Mrs. Juliana Hayes*. Nashville: Publishing House of the Methodist Episcopal Church, South, n.d.
Juliana Hayes was the first president of the Southern Methodist Woman's Foreign Missionary Society.
- Butler, Sarah Frances Stringfield. *Mrs. D. H. M'Gavock: Life-sketch and Thoughts*. Nashville: Publishing House of the Methodist Episcopal Church, South, 1895(?)
Biography of the first corresponding secretary of the MECS Woman's Foreign Missionary Society.
- Chapin, William. *Memoir of Mrs. Susan Howard, Late of the South American Mission. With Extracts from Her Journal and Letters*. New York: Methodist Book Concern, 1845.
- Clemens, Eliza Jane McCartney, and Jennie Fowler Willing. *Rosario*. New York: Phillips & Hunt, 1883.
Describes the work of the Methodist Episcopal Woman's Foreign Missionary Society in Argentina, 1874-1883.
- Cook, Marguerite. *Mrs. Jennie Culver Hartzell*. Elgin, Illinois: n.p., 1916?
Hartzell's advocacy of home mission work among freed slaves led to the organization of the Methodist Episcopal Woman's Home Missionary Society in 1880.
- Dawsey, James M., "Annie Ayres Newman Ransom (1856-1880) and Methodism in Brazil." *Methodist History* 33 (April 1995): 162-172.
- Eder, Elizabeth K., "Constructing Opportunity: American Women Educators in Early Meiji Japan." Doctoral dissertation; University of Maryland College Park, 2001.
A major subject of the dissertation is Dora Schoonmaker, who established the first girls' school in Tokyo for the Woman's Foreign Missionary Society of the Methodist Episcopal Church.
- Francis, Carolyn Bowen, ed. *An American Woman in Okinawa: Blanche Tilton Bull Diary, 1911-1913*. Okinawa: Hirugi Publishing Company, 1994.
- Goen, Clarence C. "Jane Marie Bancroft Robinson." In *Notable American Women 1607-1950: A Biographical Dictionary*, vol.3, ed. Edward T. James and Janet Wilson James, 183-185. Cambridge, Mass.: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 1971.
- Gracey, Annie Ryder. *In Loving Memory of Isabel Hart*. Rochester, New York: Press of Democrat & Chronicle, 1891(?).
Hart was a secretary of the Ladies' China Missionary Society and an executive of the Methodist Episcopal Woman's Foreign Missionary Society.
- Griffith, Helen. *Dauntless in Mississippi: The Life of Sarah Dickey, 1838-1904*. South Hadley, Mass.: Dinosaur Press, 1966.
- Griffith, Lucille, ed. *I Always Wore My Topi; the Burma Letters of Ethel Mabuice, 1916-1921*. University, Ala.: The University of Alabama Press, 1974.
- Hammond, Lily Hardy. *In the Vanguard of a Race*. New York: Council of Women for Home Missions and Missionary Education Movement of the United States and Canada, 1922.
Includes a biographical sketch of Methodist Episcopal missionary Martha Drummer.
- Hammond, Lily Hardy. *Missionary Heroes*. Nashville: Cokesbury Press, 1925.
Biographical sketches of Southern Methodist men and women, home and foreign missionaries.
- Hemenway, Ruth V. *Ruth V. Hemenway, M.D.: A Memoir of Revolutionary China, 1924-1941* / edited with an introduction by Fred W. Drake. Amherst: University of Mass. Press, 1977.

- Holding, Nannie Emory. *A Decade of Mission Life in Mexican Mission Homes*. Nashville: Publishing House Methodist Episcopal Church, South, 1895.
- Hubbard, Ethel Daniels. *Under Marching Orders: A Story of Mary Porter Gamewell*. New York: Young People's Missionary Movement of the United States and Canada, 1909.
- Krecker, Ada Marie. *Beautiful Life of Mrs. Elizabeth Krecker*. Harrisburg, Pa.: Woman's Missionary Society of the United Evangelical Church, 1905.
- Lane, Ortha May. *Under Marching Orders in North China*. Tyler, Texas: Story-Wright, Inc., 1971.
- Messerschmidt, Lowell. *Bauern-Sensei: The Story of Susan Bauernfeind, Pioneer Missionary to Japan*. Lima, Ohio: Fairway Press, 1991.
- Oral history interview with Louise Young, February 14, 1972 [electronic resource]: interview G-0066, Southern Oral History Program Collection (#4007); Vanderbilt Divinity School.
Young was director of the Department of Home Missions at Scarritt College for Christian Workers in Nashville.
- Smith, Mrs. J. Hal. *The Radiant Life of Vera B. Blinn*. Dayton, Ohio: Otterbein Press, 1921.
Blinn was the general secretary of the United Brethren Women's Missionary Association.
- Uk Ing: *The Pioneer. Historical Beginnings of Methodist Woman's Work in Asia and the Story of the First School*. Foochow, China: Christian Herald Mission Press, 1939.
- Wright, Nelle, and Laura Bobenhouse. *A Century with Laura Bobenhouse*. Denison, Iowa: Office Practice Students, Denison Community School, 1968.
Biography of a Methodist Episcopal missionary to India, 1898-1938.
- White, Mary Culler. *The Days of June; the Life Story of June Nicholson*. Kingstree, S.C.: Kinstree Lithographic Co., 1952.
Originally published in 1909, this is a biography of a Southern Methodist missionary who taught at the McTyeire School in Shanghai, 1901-1906.
- White, Mary Culler. *Just Jennie; the Life Story of Virginia M. Atkinson*. Atlanta: Tupper and Love, 1955.
Biography of a Southern Methodist missionary who served in China from 1884 to 1941.
- White, Mary Culler. *The Portal of Wonderland; the Life Story of Alice Culler Cobb*. New York: Fleming H. Revell, 1925.
White was associate secretary of the Southern Methodist Woman's Board of Foreign Missions, 1904-1914.
- Williams, Cora Gannaway. *The Morning-Glory*. Nashville, Tenn. Dallas, Tex.: Publishing House of the M.E. Church, South, Smith & Lamar, agents, 1910.
Autobiography of a Southern Methodist deaconess.
- Zaccarini, Maria Cristina. *The Sino-American Friendship as Tradition and Challenge: Dr. Ailie Gale in China, 1908-1950*. Bethlehem, PA: Lehigh University Press, 2001.

Biography: Belle Harris Bennett

- Chandler, Douglas R. "Belle Harris Bennett." In *Notable American Women 1607-1950: A Biographical Dictionary*, vol.1, ed. Edward T. James and Janet Wilson James, 132-134. Cambridge, Mass.: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 1971.

MacDonell, Mrs Robert W. *Belle Harris Bennett: Her Life Work*. New York: Garland Publishing, 1987.
Reprint of the 1928 edition.

Stapleton, Carolyn L. "Belle Harris Bennett: Model of Holistic Christianity." *Methodist History* 21 (April 1983): 131-142.

Biography: Welthy Honsinger Fisher

Fisher, Welthy Honsinger. *To Light a Candle*. London: Peter Davies, 1962.

Honsinger, Welthy. *Beyond the Moon Gate: Being a Diary of Ten Years in the Interior of the Middle Kingdom*. New York: Abingdon Press, 1924.

Swenson, Sally. *Welthy Honsinger Fisher: Signals of a Century: The Life and Learning of an American Educator, Literacy Pioneer and Independent Reformer in India and China, 1879-1980*. Stittsville, Ontario: Sally Swenson, 1988.

Biography: Nannie B. Gaines

Cook, Margaret M. *Nannie B. Gaines, Missionary to Hiroshima and to Japan*. Cincinnati: Board of Missions and Church Extension, 1949.

Robins-Moury, Dorothy. "Not a Foreigner, but a Sensei - a Teacher: Nannie B. Gaines of Hiroshima." In *Women's Work for Women; Missions and Social Change in Asia*, ed. Leslie A. Flemming. Boulder, Colo.: Westview Press, 1989.

Biography: Rosetta Sherwood Hall

Hall, Sherwood. *With Stethoscope in Asia: Korea*. McLean, Virginia: MCL Associates, 1978.

Phillips, Clifton J. "Rosetta Sherwood Hall." In *Notable American Women: the Modern Period: A Biographical Dictionary*, vol.4, ed. Barbara Sicherman and Carol Hurd Green, 299-301. Cambridge, Mass.: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 1980.

Biography: Lucy Webb Hayes

Davis, Mrs. John. *Lucy Webb Hayes: A Memorial Sketch*. Cincinnati: Cranston & Stowe for the Woman's Home Missionary Society, MEC, 1890.

Geer, Emily Apt. *First Lady; the Life of Lucy Webb Hayes*. Kent, Ohio: Kent State University Press: Rutherford B. Hayes Presidential Center, 1984.

Weisenburger, Francis P. "Lucy Ware Webb Hayes." In *Notable American Women 1607-1950: A Biographical Dictionary*, vol.2, ed. Edward T. James and Janet Wilson James, 166-167. Cambridge, Mass.: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 1971.

Biography: Laura Askew Haygood

Beaver, R. Pierce. "Laura Askew Haygood." In *Notable American Women 1607-1950: A Biographical Dictionary*, vol.2, ed. Edward T. James and Janet Wilson James, 167-169. Cambridge, Mass.: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 1971.

Brown, Oswald Eugene, and Anna Muse Brown, ed. *Life and Letters of Laura Askew Haygood*. Nashville: Publishing House of the Methodist Episcopal Church, South, 1904.

Biography: Lucy Rider Meyer

Brown, Irva Colley. "*In Their Time*": *A History of the Chicago Training School on the Occasion of Its Centennial Celebration, 1885-1985*. Evanston, Ill.: Garrett-Evangelical Theological Seminary, 1985.

Dougherty, Mary Agnes. "The Meyers: Josiah Shelley and Lucy Jane Rider." *Methodist History* 37 (October 1998): 48-70.

Horton, Isabelle. *High Adventure; Life of Lucy Rider Meyer*. New York: Garland Publishing, 1987. Reprint of 1928 edition.

Miller, Robert Moats. "Lucy Jane Rider Meyer." In *Notable American Women 1607-1950: a Biographical Dictionary*, vol.2, ed. Edward T. James and Janet Wilson James, 534-536. Cambridge, Mass.: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 1971.

Biography: Mary Clarke Nind

Baucus, Georgiana. *In Journeyings Oft. A Sketch of the Life and Travels of Mary C. Nind*. Cincinnati: Curts & Jennings; New York: Eaton & Mains, 1897.

Mary Clarke Nind and Her Work: Her Childhood, Girlhood, Married Life, Religious Experience and Activity, Together with the Story of Her Labors in Behalf of the Woman's Foreign Missionary Society of the Methodist Episcopal Church / by her children. Chicago: Published for the Society by J. N. Nind, 1906.

Biography: Mary Reed

Dawson, Edwin Collas. *Heroines of Missionary Adventure: True Stories of the Intrepid Bravery and Patient Endurance of Missionaries in Their Encounters with Uncivilized Man, Wild Beasts and the Forces of Nature in All Parts of the World*. Philadelphia: J. B. Lippincott, 1909.

Pyke, James H. "Mary Reed." In *Notable American Women 1607-1950: A Biographical Dictionary*, vol.3, ed. Edward T. James, Edward T. and Janet Wilson James, 124-126. Cambridge, Mass.: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 1971.

Biography: Martha Sheldon

Browne, Eva C. M. *Among the Bhotiyas and Their Neighbors*. Boston: Woman's Foreign Missionary Society of the Methodist Episcopal Church, 1903.

Browne, Eva C. M. *Life and Letters of Dr. Martha A. Sheldon, Missionary to Bhot, India*. n.p.: Woman's Foreign Missionary Society of the Methodist Episcopal Church, 1917.

Biography: Thelma Stevens

Knotts, Alice G. "Thelma Stevens, Crusader for Racial Justice." In *Spirituality and Social Responsibility: Vocational Vision of Women in the United Methodist Tradition*, ed. Rosemary Skinner Keller, 231-248. Nashville: Abingdon Press, 1993.

Oral history interview with Thelma Stevens, February 13, 1972 [electronic resource]: interview G-0058, Southern Oral History Program Collection (#4007), Vanderbilt Divinity School.

Biography: Clara Swain

Hoskins, Charlotte L. R. *Clara A. Swain, M.D., First Medical Missionary to the Women of the Orient*. Boston: Woman's Foreign Missionary Society, Methodist Episcopal Church, 1912.

Swain, Clara A. *A Glimpse of India, Being a Collection of Extracts from the Letters of Dr. Clara A. Swain, First Medical Missionary to India of the Woman's Foreign Missionary Society of the Methodist Episcopal Church in America*. New York: Garland Publishing, 1987. Reprint of 1909 edition.

Wilson, Dorothy Clarke. *Palace of Healing: The Story of Dr. Clara Swain, First Woman Missionary Doctor and the Hospital She Founded*. New York: McGraw Hill, 1968.

Biography: Isabella Thoburn

Brown, Earl Kent. "Isabella Thoburn." *Methodist History* 22 (July 1984): 207-220.

Gesling, Linda Joyce. "Gender, Ministry, and Mission: The Lives of James and Isabella Thoburn, Brother and Sister in Methodist Service." Doctoral dissertation, Northwestern University, 1996.

Oldham, William Fitzjames. "Isabella Thoburn." In *Effective Workers in Needy Fields*, ed. W. F. McDowell, 83-114. New York: Student Volunteer Movement for Foreign Missions, 1902.

Pyke, James H. "Isabella Thoburn." In *Notable American Women 1607-1950: A Biographical Dictionary*, vol.3, ed. Edward T. James and Janet Wilson James, 443-444. Cambridge, Mass.: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 1971.

Thoburn, James M. *Life of Isabella Thoburn*. Cincinnati: Jennings and Graham; New York: Eaton and Mains, 1904.

Biography: Dorothy Rogers Tilly

Shankman, Arnold M. "Dorothy Eugenia Rogers Tilly." In *Notable American Women: The Modern Period: A Biographical Dictionary*, vol.4, ed. Barbara Sicherman and Carol Hurd Green, 691-692. Cambridge, Mass.: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 1980.

Shankman, Arnold M. "Dorothy Tilly, Civil Rights, and The Methodist Church." *Methodist History* 18 (January 1980): 95-108.

Biography: Jennie Fowler Willing

Agnew, Theodore L. "Jennie Fowler Willing." In *Notable American Women 1607-1950: A Biographical Dictionary*, vol.3, ed. Edward T. James and Janet Wilson James, 623-625. Cambridge, Mass.: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 1971.

Brown, Joanne Elizabeth Carlson. "Jennie Fowler Willing (1834-1916): Methodist Churchwoman and Reformer." Doctoral dissertation, Boston University, 1983.

Brown, Joanne Carlson. "Shared Fire: The Flame Ignited by Jennie Fowler Willing." In *Spirituality and Social Responsibility: Vocational Vision of Women in the United Methodist Tradition*, ed. Rosemary Skinner Keller, 99-116. Nashville: Abingdon Press, 1993.

Major Depositories and Libraries:

B. L. Fisher Library
Asbury Theological Seminary
Wilmore, Kentucky 40390-1199
asburyseminary.edu/academic/b-l-fisher-library

New England Conference Commission on Archives
and History Library
Boston University School of Theology
745 Commonwealth Ave.
Boston, Massachusetts 02215
bu.edu/sthlibrary

Methodist Library
Drew University
36 Madison Ave.
Madison, New Jersey 07940
drew.edu/library

Duke Divinity School Library
Duke University
407 Chapel Drive
Durham, NC 27708-0972
library.divinity.duke.edu

Pitts Theology Library
Candler School of Theology
Emory University
1531 Dickey Drive
Suite 560
Atlanta, Georgia 30322
pitts.emory.edu

United Library
Garrett-Evangelical Theological Seminary
2121 Sheridan Road
Evanston, Illinois 60201
library.garrett.edu

General Commission on Archives and History
The United Methodist Church
P.O. Box 127
Madison, New Jersey 07940
gcah.org

Indiana United Methodist Archives
Roy O. West Library
DePauw University
P.O. Box 37
Greencastle, Indiana 46135-0037
depauw.edu/libraries

Woodruff Library
Interdenominational Theological Center
111 James P. Brawley Drive, S. W.
Atlanta, Georgia 30314
web.library.emory.edu

Bridwell Library Center for Methodist
Studies
Perkins School of Theology
Southern Methodist University
P.O. Box 750476
Dallas, Texas 75275-0476
smu.edu/bridwell

Archives of Ohio United Methodism
Beeghly Library
Ohio Wesleyan University
43 Rowland Ave.
Delaware, Ohio 43015
library.owu.edu/beeghly-library.html
Divinity Library
Vanderbilt University
419 21st Ave., South
Nashville, Tennessee 37240-0007
library.vanderbilt.edu/divinity/

Wesley Theological Seminary Library
4500 Massachusetts Ave., NW
Washington, DC 20016
library.wesleyseminary.edu